Rcbert S. Wagner, OSB #84411 David C. Lewis, OSB #95334 MILLER & WAGNER LLP Trial Lawyers 2210 N.W. Flanders Street Portland, OR 97210-3408

Telephone: (503) 299-6116 Facsimile: (503) 299-6106

E- nail: <u>rsw@miller-wagner.com</u> dcl@miller-wagner.com

Of Attorneys for Defendants

FILED 07 SEP 27 12:13USDC-0RP

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

ERIK PLAZA,	)	CV '07 - 1442-	HÜ
Plaintiff,	)	Case No.	
v.	)	DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF REMOVAL	
CITY OF GRESHAM, Police Chief CARLA PILUSO, Sergeant MICHAEL AMEND,	)		
Officer MATTHEW GALBREATH, Officer CHARLES SKEEHAN,	)		
Defendants.	)		

TO: Judges of the United States District Court for the District of Oregon; Clerk of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah; and Leah Greenwald and Benjamin Haile, Attorneys for Plaintiff

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that defendants City of Gresham, Carla Piluso, Michael

A nend, Matthew Galbreath, and Charles Skeehan hereby remove this action from the

C reuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, to the United States

Page 1 - DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF REMOVAL

MILLER & WAGNER ILP Trial Lawyers 2210 N.W. Flanders Street Portland, Oregon 97210-3408 (503) 299-6116

Rutt Melle

District Court for the District of Oregon in Portland, Oregon.

- 1. On or about September 5, 2007 this action was filed against all defendants in the Circuit Court for the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah entitled *Erik Plaza, Plaintiff, vs. City of Gresham, Police Chief Carla Piluso, Sergeant Michael Amend, Officer Matthew Galbreath, Officer, Charles Skeehan, defendants*, Multnomah County Circuit Court Case No. 0709-10071. A copy of the Summons and Complaint in this action are attached to this Notice and constitute all process, pleadings and orders received by defendants in that action up to the present date.
- 2. Defendants were served with the Summons and Complaint on September 7, 2007. This Notice of Removal is filed within 30 days after service of process of the Complaint.
- 3. This action is of a civil nature over which this Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1343(a)(3) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331, in that plaintiff all eges constitutional civil rights violations and damages. Because 42 U.S.C. § 1983 provides the only means of challenging those alleged civil rights violations, the State Court action is removable.

WHEREFORE, defendants City of Gresham, Carla Piluso, Michael Amend,

Matthew Galbreath and Charles Skeehan give notice of the removal of this action from

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Page 2 - DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF REMOVAL

MILLER & WAGNER LLP Trial Lawyers 2210 N.W. Flanders Street Portland, Oregon 97210-3408 (503) 299-6116 the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441 and § 1446.

DATED this 27<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2007.

MILLER & WAGNER LLP

David C. Lewis, OSB #95334 Of Attorneys for Defendants

(503) 299-6116

Trial Attorney:

Robert S. Wagner, OSB #84411

		IN THE O	IDOUIT COURT OF THE OT	ATE OF OPEOON	TO COPY
			IRCUIT COURT OF THE STA FOR THE COUNTY OF MUL	TNOMAH CERTIFI	ED TRUE COPY
				154	//\
	ERIK PLAZA,			Case No. 0709-10071	·
			Plaintiff.		
		vs.		SUMMONS	
	CITY OF GRESHAM, F MICHAEL AMEND, Off CHARLES SKEEHAN.	ficer MATTHEW	RLA PILUSO, Sergeant / GALBREATH, Officer		
			Defendants.		
ō:	City of Gresham				
	C/o City Attorney Susan 1333 NW Eastman Park Gresham, OR 97030				
ervice				you in this matter within thirty the court for the relief demande	
equire Ittorne	a "motion" or "answer." Thed filing fee. It must be in ey, proof of service upon the If you have any question	is case or the one "motion" or "a proper form ar e plaintiff. ns, you should	answer" must be given to the nd have proof of service on	Ily. To "appear" you must file ve court clerk or administrator will the plaintiff's attorney or, if the	thin 30 days along with the plaintiff does not have an
				Oregon State Bar # 04066 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)	
summ	ons and complaint in the al	ney of record for bove-entitled ac	or the plaintiff, certify that the	e foregoing is an exact and cone above is true to the best of fibject to penalty of perjury.  Lufflur	mplete copy of the original myknowledge and belief. I
	HE OFFICER OR OTHER F	ve a true copy	of this summons, together w	vith a true copy of the complair urthe∩directed to make your pro	nt, upon the individual(s) or
			document which you shall at		S. O. GOLVIGO OII THE LEAGUE
	Haile Greenwald LL	, P	1		IC 1
	Attorneys for Petitione	r(s)	1/2	- Jarbu - 11	1 call
	620 SW Main, Suite 6			property (	
	Fortland, Oregon 972	.CO	Att	orney for Plaintiff	

Telephone: (503) 224-3240 FAX: (503) 223-4518

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السويد		
	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STA	
		PIIH
	ERIK PLAZA,	Case No. 0700 100
	Plaintiff, vs.	SUMMONS
	CITY OF GRESHAM, Police Chief CARLA PILUSO, Sergeant MICHAEL AMEND, Officer MATTHEW GALBREATH, Officer CHARLES SKEEHAN.	·
	Defendants.	
Го:	Pclice Chief Carla Piluso Gresham Police Department 1333 NW Eastman Parkway Gresham, OR 97030	
service	You are required to appear and defend the complaint filed against to of this summons upon you. If you fail to do so, plaintiff(s) will apply to	you in this matter within thirty (30) days from the date o the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.
called equire	NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: READ THESE You must "appear" in this case or the other side will win automatical a "motion" or "answer." The "motion" or "answer" must be given to the ad filing fee. It must be in proper form and have proof of service on the ey, proof of service upon the plaintiff.	PAPERS CAREFULLY  ly. To "appear" you must file with the court a legal paper court clerk or administrator within 30 days along with the
	If you have any questions, you should see an attorney immediately.  n State Bar's Lawyer Referral Service at (503) 684-3763 or toll-free in O	Dregon at (800) 452(76\$6.  BENJAMIN HAILE
		Oregon State Bar # 04066 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)
summe	E OF OREGON, County of Multnomah) ss.  I, he undersigned attorney of record for the plaintiff, certify that the ons εnd complaint in the above-entitled action. I hereby declare that the stand that this document is made for use as evidence in court and is sub-	ie above is true to the best of thy knowledge and belief.
		Attorney for Plaintiff

TO THE OFFICER OR OTHER PERSON SERVING THIS SUMMONS:

You are directed to serve a true copy of this summons, together with a true copy of the complaint, upon the individual(s) or other legal entity(ies) to whom or which this summons is directed. You are further directed to make your proof of service on the reverse side of this summons or upon a separate similar document which you shall attach to this summons.

Haile Greenwald LLP Attorneys for Petitioner(s) 620 SW Main, Suite 616 F'ortland, Oregon 97205 Telephone: (503) 224-3240 FAX: (503) 223-4518

Attorney for Plaintiff

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STA	
	CER

ERIK PLAZA.

Plaintiff.

vs.

Case No. 0709-10071

UE COPY

**SUMMONS** 

C TY OF GRESHAM, Police Chief CARLA PILUSO, Sergeant MICHAEL AMEND, Officer MATTHEW GALBREATH, Officer C HARLES SKEEHAN.

Defendants.

To:

Seigeant Michael Amend Gresham Police Department 1333 NW Eastman Parkway Gresham, OR 97030

You are required to appear and defend the complaint filed against you in this matter within thirty (30) days from the date of service of this summons upon you. If you fail to do so, plaintiff(s) will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

#### NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: READ THESE PAPERS CAREFULLY

You must "appear" in this case or the other side will win automatically. To "appear" you must file with the court a legal paper called a "motion" or "answer." The "motion" or "answer" must be given to the court clerk or administrator within 30 days along with the required filing fee. It must be in proper form and have proof of service on the plaintiff's attorney or, if the plaintiff does not have an attorney, proof of service upon the plaintiff.

If you have any questions, you should see an attorney immediately. If you need help in finding an attorney, you may call the Oregon State Bar's Lawyer Referral Service at (503) 684-3763 or toll-free in Oregon-at (800) 452-7636.

BENJAMIN HAILE Oregon State Bar # 04066 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)

STATE OF DREGON, County of Multnomah) ss.

I, the undersigned attorney of record for the plaintiff, certify that the foregoing is an exact and complete copy of the original summons and complaint in the above-entitled action. I hereby declare that the above is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. I understand that this document is made for use as evidence in court and is subject to penalty of perjury.

Attorney for Plaintiff

TO THE OFFICER OR OTHER PERSON SERVING THIS SUMMONS:

You are directed to serve a true copy of this summons, together with a true copy of the complaint, upon the individual(s) or other legal entity(ies) to whom or which this summons is directed. You are further directed to make your proof of service on the reverse side of this summons or upon a separate similar document which you shall attach to this summons?

Haile Greenwald LLP Attorneys for Petitioner(s) 620 SW Main, Suite 616 Fortland, Oregon 97205 Te ephone: (503) 224-3240

FAX: (503) 223-4518

Attorney for Plaintiff

	The state of the s			
		N THE CIRCUI FOR T	T COURT OF THE HE COUNTY OF I	STATE OF OREGON CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
	ERIK PLAZA,			Case No. 0709-10071
	,		5	
	vs	•	Plaintiff,	SUMMONS
	CITY OF GRESHAM, Police MICHAEL AMEND, Officer M CHARLES SKEEHAN.			
			Defendants.	
	And Andrews	i 11 2 5 CV		
	Of icer Matthew Galbreath Gresham Police Department 1333 NW Eastman Parkway Gresham, OR 97030	44158		
service o	You are required to appear are fithis summons upon you. If yo	nd defend the cou	complaint filed aga plaintiff(s) will app	inst you in this matter within thirty (30) days from the date of ly to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.
called a required attorney Oregon	You must "appear" in this case "motion" or "answer." The "mo filing fee. It must be in prope proof of service upon the plain If you have any questions, you State Bar's Lawyer Referral Se	e or the other sition" or "answe er form and hav tiff. u should see ar rvice at (503) 66	ide will win automa r" must be given to re proof of service a attorney immedia	atically. To "appear" you must file with the court a legal paper to the court clerk or administrator within 30 days along with the on the plaintiff's attorney or, if the plaintiff does not have an attely. If you need help in finding an attorney, you may call the in Oregon at (800) 452-7636.  BENJAMIN HAILE Oregon State Bar # 04066 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)
summon	OF OREGON, County of Multnill, the undersigned attorney of is and complaint in the above-eand that this document is made	record for the ntitled action.	I hereby declare the	at the foregoing is an exact and complete copy of the original hat the above is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. It is subject to penalty of perjury.  Attorney for Plaintiff
other leg	OFFICER OR OTHER PERSO You are directed to serve a t gal entity(ies) to whom or which his summons or upon a separa Haile Greenwald LLP Attorneys for Petitioner(s) 320 SW Main, Suite 616 Portland, Oregon 97205 Telephone: (503) 224-3240 FAX: (503) 223-4518	rue copy of this this summons	s summons, togeth is directed. You a	ner with a true copy of the complaint, upon the individual(s) or the further directed to make your proof of service on the reverse all attach to this summons.  Attorney for Plaintiff

# IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MULTNOMAH

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ERIK PLAZA.

Case No. 0709-10071

Plaintiff,

**SUMMONS** 

CITY OF GRESHAM, Police Chief CARLA PILUSO, Sergeant MICHAEL AMEND, Officer MATTHEW GALBREATH, Officer CHARLES SKEEHAN.

VS.

Defendants.

To:

Officer Charles Skeehan Gresham Police Department 13:33 NW Eastman Parkway Gresham, OR 97030

You are required to appear and defend the complaint filed against you in this matter within thirty (30) days from the date of service of this summons upon you. If you fail to do so, plaintiff(s) will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

### NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: READ THESE PAPERS CAREFULLY

You must "appear" in this case or the other side will win automatically. To "appear" you must file with the court a legal paper called a "mction" or "answer." The "motion" or "answer" must be given to the court clerk or administrator within 30 days along with the required filir g fee. It must be in proper form and have proof of service on the plaintiff's attorney or, if the plaintiff does not have an attorney, proof of service upon the plaintiff.

If you have any questions, you should see an attorney immediately. If you need help in finding an attorney, you may call the Oregon State Bar's Lawyer Referral Service at (503) 684-3763 or toll-free in Oregon at (800) 452-7636.

BENJAMIN HAILE

Oregon State Bar # 04066 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff(s)

STATE OF ()REGON, County of Multnomah) ss.

I, the undersigned attorney of record for the plaintiff, certify that the foregoing is an exact and complete copy of the original summons and complaint in the above-entitled action. I hereby declare that the above is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. I understand that this document is made for use as evidence in court and is subject to perjuly.

Attorney for Plaintiff

TO THE OFFICER OR OTHER PERSON SERVING THIS SUMMONS:

You are directed to serve a true copy of this summons, together with a true copy of the complaint, upon the individual(s) or other legal entity(ies) to whom or which this summons is directed. You are further directed to make your proof of service on the reverse side of this summons or upon a separate similar document which you shall attach to this summons.

Haile Greenwald LLP Attorneys for Petitioner(s) 620 SW Main, Suite 616 Portland, Oregon 97205 Telephone: (503) 224-3240

FAX: (503) 223-4518

Attorney for Plaintiff

Filed 09/27/07

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Defendant the City of Gresham (hereinafter City) is a municipal entity within Multnomah County, organized under the laws of the State of Oregon with the capacity to sue and be sued. The City is the legal and political entity responsible for the actions of the Gresham Police Department and its officials. The Gresham Police Department is a department of city government of Defendant City and is the lead agency responsible for the deprivation of Mr. l'laza's constitutional rights. The City is sued in its own right and on the basis of the acts of its officials, agents, and employees, which were taken pursuant to improper training policies.

4.

5.

At all material times Defendant Police Chief Carla Piluso (hereinafter Chief Piluso) was working under color of law for the City. Chief Piluso is the Chief of Gresham Police Department and is sued in her official capacity. Chief Piluso is the general manager of Gresham Folice Department and is responsible for its administration, operation, and training.

At all material times Defendant Sergeant Michael Amend (hereinafter Sgt. Amend) was working under color of law for the City with the Gresham Police Department, All events described herein occurred while Sgt, Amend was a supervisor on duty and working for the Gresham Police Department.

7,

At all material times Defendant Officer Matthew Galbreath (hereinafter Officer (ialbreath) was working under color of law for the City with the Gresham Police Department.

Halla Greenwold, LLP 610 9W Main Street, Suite 616 Partland OR 97205 (103)228-1889

2103428193

T-690 P.006/013 F-607

14~Ser-2007 09:52am

From-TRIDENT

JURANCE SERVICES

51:F-16-KUBY 13:UB DRINDO L'ARIAT 8. 1 At all material times Defendant Officer Charles Skeehan (hereinafter Officer Skeehan) 2 was working under color of law for the City with the Gresham Police Department. 3 . 9, 4 At all times mentioned herein Sergeant Amond, Officer Galbreath and Officer Skeehan 5 6 vere acting in the course and scope of their employment pursuant to authority delegated or 7 conferred by the City in doing or failing to do the things complained of herein. They are sued in their individual capacities. 8 THE FACTS 9 10. 10 On the evening of October 9, 2005, Erik Plaza went to a birthday celebration located at 11 11512 SE Stark Street, which is a community center in Multnomah County, Oregon. 12 11. 13 The police were dispatched to the location for a disturbance. Upon arrival, the police 14 crdered the crowd to disperse. 15 12. 16 As Mr. Plaza exited the building, an officer grabbed him and, as a result, broke his 17 recklace, causing it to fall to the ground. Mr. Plaza received this necklace as a gift from his 18 father and thus it has great sentimental value. 19 13. 20 When Mr. Plaza attempted to look on the ground for the necklace, Sergeant Amend 21 applied pepper spray to his face. Sergeant Amend proclaimed that the need to apply pepper 22 **Z**3 spray was because Mr. Plaza was not leaving the premises. li1 24 25 Halle Greenwald, LLP 610 SW Main Street, Suite 616 Portland OR 97205 (403)228-1889

Filed 09/27/07

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	Case 3:07-cv-01442-HU Document 1 Filed 09/27/07 Page 13 of 19 Page ID#: 13						
	pp·2007 09:52am From-TRIDENT JRANCE SERVICES 2103428193 T-690 P.008/013 F-607 SEマー1の一2のグア 13:08 ちはいちょう ア・ドイフェ						
	E 15 255 13 55 F.21/12						
1	injuryPassive resistance does not constitute behavior intended to prevent being taken into						
2	custody."						
3	20.						
4	At Mr. Plaza's criminal trial, the District Attorney asked Officer Galbreath about a risk of						
5	bijury, which is required under the law for the crime of resisting arrest, and he testified under						
6	oath that the risk of injury was Mr. Plaza not leaving and not complying. He further testified that						
7	7 there was a risk of injury to him because he had to "escalate force."						
8	. 21.						
ş	As a result, Plaintiff suffered the economic and non-economic damages described below						
10	in the paragraphs dedicated to All Claims.						
11							
12	THE CLAIMS						
13	first claim for relief:						
14	Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment; 42 U.S.C. § 1983						
15	22.						
16	Paragraphs 1 through 21 are incorporated by reference herein.						
17	23.						
18	At all times herein mentioned Sergeant Amend. Officers Skeehan and Galbreath were the						
19	agents and employees of the Gresham Police Department, and in doing the things alleged herein,						
20	vere acting within the course and scope of their employment.						
21	24.						
22	The conduct of Screeant Amend. Officers Skeehan and Galbreath in violently seizing Mr.						
23	Flaza by pushing him into the rough pavement, hitting and tasing him, violated his right under						
24	the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution to be free from excessive force when						
25	being seized by public officials.						
	1: alle Greenwald. LLP 610 SW Main Street, Suite 616 Porfland OR 97205 (:03)228-1889						

Filed 09/27/07

Page 14 of 19 Page ID#: 14

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	Ser-2007 09:53am From-TRIDEN'. URANCE SERVICES 5ェピー1ビーとピレイ ユン・ピコ	2103428193	7-690 P.010/018 F-607				
,			•				
1	31.						
2	Sergeant Amend, Officers Skeehan and Galbr	eath had an ulterior	purpose, unrelated to				
3	the process, when they arrested Mr. Plaza, which was	the process, when they arrested Mr. Plaza, which was to justify their own unlawful and					
4	inreasonable actions.						
5	32.						
б	To further this ulterior ourpose, the officers intentionally, improperly, and maliciously						
7	nitiated criminal process against the Plaintiff.						
8	33.	•					
Ġ	As a result. Plaintiff suffered the economic an	d non-economic da	nages described helow				
10	n the paragraphs dedicated to All Claims.						
11	· ·						
12	THIRD CLAIM FO	R RELIEF:					
13	Malicious Prosecution: 42 U.S.C. §1983						
14	. 34.						
15	Paragraphs 1 through 33 are incorporated by a	Paragraphs 1 through 33 are incorporated by reference herein.					
16	35.						
17	Sergeant Amend, Officers Skeehan and Galbreath initiated the arrest and criminal						
18	charges against Mr. Plaza						
19	36.		·				
20	The criminal case was legally terminated in M	Ar. Plaza's favor.					
21	37.						
22	The arrest and criminal charges brought again	ast him were withou	t probable cause.				
23	38.						
24	The arrest and criminal charges brought again	nst him were initiate	d with malice. There				
25	was an existence of a primary purpose other than tha	t of securing an adju	dication of the claim.				
	Faile Greenwald, LLP 620 SW Main Street, Suite 616 Fortland OR 97205						
	(303)228-1889						

Case 3:07-cv-01442-HU Document 1 Filed 09/27/07 Page 15 of 19 Page ID#: 15

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(	Case 3:07-cv-01442-HU Document 1 Filed 09/27/07 Page 17 of 19 Page ID#: 17						
	p-2007 09:53am						
	•						
	·						
1	44.						
2	As a direct, proximate, and foresecable result of the violation of the Plaintiff's						
3	constitutional rights, the Plaintiff suffered the physical and emotional injuries and humiliation						
4	described above.						
5	45.						
б	As a result, Plaintiff suffered the economic and non-economic damages described below						
7	in the paragraphs dedicated to All Claims.						
8							
B	ALL COUNTS						
10	46.						
11	Plaintiff is entitled to an award of attorneys fees and costs, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1988.						
12	47.						
13	Plaintiff suffered non-economic injury in the form of pain suffering, immiliation, and						
14	deprivation of constitutional rights worth \$30,000.						
15	48.						
16	Plaintiff suffered economic damages in the form of medical expenses totaling \$1771.42						
17	and lost wages totaling \$720.						
18	49.						
19	The Circuit Court of the State of Oragon for the County of Multnomah has jurisdiction of						
20	the all the above listed causes of action arising under federal and state law as a court of general						
21	jurisdiction,						
22	50.						
23	Plaintiff requests a trial by a jury of his peers on his claims for relief.						
24	<i>III</i>						
25							
	Haile Greenwald, LLP   C20 SW Main Street, Suite 616   Forland OR 97205   (503)228-1589						

Halle Greenwald, LLF (20 SW Main Street, Suita 616 I artland OR 97205 (503)228-1889

24

25

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2007, I served the foregoing DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF REMOVAL, on the following parties at the following addresses:

Leah Greenwald Benjamin Haile Haile Greenwald, LLP 620 S.W. Main St., Suite 616 Portland, Oregon 97205 Of Attorneys for Plaintiff

by mailing to them a true and correct copy thereof, certified by me as such, placed in a scaled envelope addressed to them at the address set forth above, and deposited in the U.S. Post Office at Portland, Oregon, on said day with postage prepaid.

David C. Lewis, OSB #95334